PTO/SB/81 (04-05)

Approved for use through 11/30/2005. OMB 0651-0035
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE der the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are requir

POWER OF ATTORNEY and **CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS INDICATION FORM**

red to respond to a collection of into	mation unless it displays a valid OMB control number.
Application Number	09/766,511
Filing Date	January 19, 2001
First Named Inventor	Sean A. McCarthy
Title	NUCLET ACIDS ENCODING TANGO 405 AN
Art Unit	1646
Examiner Name	Jiang, Dong
Attorney Docket Number	MPI00-537OMNIRCEM

I hereby revoke all	previo	us powers of attorney gi	ven in the ab	ove-identified	applic	ation.	
I hereby appoint:							
	sociated v	with the Customer Number:		30405			
OR		'					
Practitioner(s) na	amed bel	ow:					
	-	Name			Registrat	tion Number	•
				•			
				-			
as my/our attorney(s) o Trademark Office conn) to prosecute the application erewith.	identified above	, and to transact	all busin	ess in the U	Inited States Patent and
Please recognize or ch	ange the	correspondence address for t	he above-identif	ied application to	o :		
	•	ed with the above-mentioned C					
OR OR	associate	with the above-membrined e	datomer (varibe			7	
The address	:_	ed with Customer Number:		30405			
OR OR	associate	ed with Customer Number.					
Firm or Individual N	Name						
Address	tamo						
City				State			Zip
Country				Facil I			
Telephone I am the:				Email		<u> </u>	
Applicant/Inve	entor.						
		he entire interest. See 37 CFR	3.71.				
		FR 3.73(b) is enclosed. (Form		,			
	۸	SIGNATURE of	Applicant or As	ssignee of Reco	ord		
Signature	la	- Wobert Silver				Date	19 October 2005
Name	lan Robe	rt Silverman	_			Telephone	617-557-3522
		e General Counsel. Millennius					
NOTE: Signatures of all the signature is required, see the signature is required.	e inventors below*.	s or assignees of record of the enti	re interest or their	representative(s) a	ire require	d. Submit mu	Itiple forms if more than one
*Total of 1	f	orms are submitted.					

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.31, 1.32 and 1.33. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.11 and 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 3 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

PTO/SB/96 (09-04)
Approved for use through 07/31/2006. OMB 0651-0031
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE aperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

<u>\$1</u>	ATEMENT UNDER 37 CFR 3.73(b)
Applicant/Patent Owner: Millennium Pharmaceu	iticals, Inc.
Application No./Patent No.: 09/766,511	Filed/Issue Date: 19 January 2001
Entitled: NUCLEIC ACIDS ENCODING TANGO40	05 AND FUNCTIONAL FRAGMENTS AND USES THEREOF
Millennium Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (Name of Assignee)	, a <u>a Delaware corporation</u> (Type of Assignee, e.g., corporation, partnership, university, government agency, etc.)
states that it is: 1. the assignee of the entire right, title, ar	nd interest; or
2. an assignee of less than the entire right. The extent (by percentage) of its owner.	rship interest is%
in the patent application/patent identified above	ve by virtue of either:
in the United States Patent and Traden thereof is attached.	the patent application/patent identified above. The assignment was recorded nark Office at Reel <u>012420</u> , Frame <u>0590</u> , or for which a copy
OR B. A chain of title from the inventor(s), of t below:	he patent application/patent identified above, to the current assignee as shown
1. From:	To:
The document was recorded in t Reel, Frame	he United States Patent and Trademark Office at , or for which a copy thereof is attached.
2. From:	To:he United States Patent and Trademark Office at
Reel, Frame	or for which a copy thereof is attached.
3. From:	To:
	the United States Patent and Trademark Office at, or for which a copy thereof is attached.
Additional documents in the chain o	f title are listed on a supplemental sheet.
Copies of assignments or other document [NOTE: A separate copy (i.e., a true copy Division in accordance with 37 CFR MPEP 302.08]	ts in the chain of title are attached. of the original assignment document(s)) must be submitted to Assignment Part 3, if the assignment is to be recorded in the records of the USPTO. See
The undersigned (whose little is supplied belo	w) is authorized to act on behalf of the assignee.
Ilan Robert Silv	19 October 2005
Signatu	re Date
lan Robert Silverman	617-551-8604
Printed or Type	ed Name Telephone Number
Associate General Counsel	

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 3.73(b). The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.11 and 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 12 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.







FEBRUARY 26, 2002

AKIN, GUMP, STRAUSS, HAUER & FELD, L.L.P GARY D. COLBY, PH.D., J.D. 2005 MARKET STREET - SUITE 2200 ONE COMMERCE SQUARE PHILADELPHIA, PA 19103 Chief Information Officer Washington, DC 20231 www.uspto.gov

-42002



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE NOTICE OF RECORDATION OF ASSIGNMENT DOCUMENT

THE ENCLOSED DOCUMENT HAS BEEN RECORDED BY THE ASSIGNMENT DIVISION OF THE U.S. PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE. A COMPLETE MICROFILMAND BY THE ASSIGNMENT SEARCH ROOM ON THE REEL AND FRAME NUMBER REFERENCED BELOW.

PLEASE REVIEW ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED ON THIS NOTICE. THE INFORMATION CONTAINED ON THIS RECORDATION NOTICE REFLECTS THE DATA PRESENT IN THE PATENT AND TRADEMARK ASSIGNMENT SYSTEM. IF YOU SHOULD FIND ANY ERRORS OR HAVE QUESTIONS CONCERNING THIS NOTICE, YOU MAY CONTACT THE EMPLOYEE WHOSE NAME APPEARS ON THIS NOTICE AT 703-308-9723. PLEASE SEND REQUEST FOR CORRECTION TO: U.S. PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE, ASSIGNMENT DIVISION, BOX ASSIGNMENTS, CG-4, 1213 JEFFERSON DAVIS HWY, SUITE 320, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20231.

RECORDATION DATE: 01/07/2/002

REEL/FRAME: 012420/0590 NUMBER OF PAGES: 24

BRIEF: CORRECT NAMES OF CONVEYING PARTIES AND CORRECT EXECUTION DATES

REEL/FRAME 012133/0976

ASSIGNOR:

FRASER, CHRISTOPHER C. DOC DATE: 06/12/2001

ASSIGNOR:

BARNES, THOMAS M. DOC DATE: 06/13/2001

ASSIGNOR:

SHARP, JOHN D. DOC DATE: 06/14/2001

ASSIGNOR:

KIRST, SUSAN J. DOC DATE: 07/10/2001

ASSIGNOR:

MYERS, PAUL S. DOC DATE: 06/14/2001

ASSIGNOR:

HOLTZMAN, DOUGLAS A. DOC DATE: 06/13/2001

ASSIGNOR:

MCCARTHY, SEAN A. DOC DATE:

DOC DATE: 07/02/2001 DOCKETED

MAR - 4 2002

ON PATTSY

012420/0590 PAGE 2

ASSIGNOR:

WRIGHTON, NICHOLAS

DOC DATE: 06/20/2001

ASSIGNOR:

GOODEARL, ANDREW D.J.

DOC DATE: 06/12/2001

ASSIGNOR:

KHODADOUST, MEHRAN

DOC DATE: 06/19/2001

ASSIGNEE:

MILLENNIUM PHARMACEUTICALS, INC. 75 SIDNEY STREET

CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS 02139

SERIAL NUMBER: 09766511

PATENT NUMBER:

FILING DATE: 01/19/2001

ISSUE DATE:

SHAREILL COLES, EXAMINER ASSIGNMENT DIVISION OFFICE OF PUBLIC RECORDS

FORM PTO-1595 (Motors) PE 01 - 09 - 20 1-31-92 0CT 24 2005 1019376	OVER SHEET Y Attorney Docket No.: 10147-65US
Name of conveying party(ies):	2. Name and address of receiving party(ies):
Christopher C. Fraser Thomas M. Barnes John D. Sharp Susan J. Kirst Paul S. Myers Douglas A. Holtzman Sean A. McCarthy Nicholas Wrighton Andrew D.J. Goodearl Mehran Khodadoust 3. Nature of conveyance: [] Assignment [] Merger [] Security Agreement [] Change of Name [X] Other: Correct names of conveying parties and correct execution dates. REEL/FRAME: 012133/0976 Execution Dates: 06/12/01 (Fraser/Goodearl) 06/13/01 (Barnes/Holtzman) 06/14/01 (Sharp/Myers) 06/19/01 (Khodadoust) 06/20/01 (Wrighton) 07/02/01 (McCarthy) 07/10/01 (Kirst) 4. Application number(s) or patent number(s):	Millennium Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 75 Sidney Street Cambridge, MA 02139 A Massachusetts Corporation 2002
If this document is being filed together with a new application, the	ne execution date of the application is:
A. Patent Application No.(s): 09/766,511	B. Patent No.(s):
	attached?[] Yes [X] No
5. Name and address of party to whom correspondence document should be mailed: GARY D. COLBY, Ph.D., J.D. AKIN, GUMP, STRAUSS, HAUER & FELD, L.L.P. One Commerce Square - 2005 Market Street - Suite 2200 Philadelphia, PA 19103 Telephone: (215) 965-1200; Direct Dial: (215) 965-1285 Facsimile: (215) 965-1210; E-Mail: gcolby@akingump.com	 6. Total number of applications and patents involved: [1] 7. Total fee (37 C.F.R, 3.41) Cal. 1 x \$40.00 =\$40.00 [X] Check # 2876 enclosed [] Authorized to be charged to deposit account 8. Deposit account number: 50-1017 (Billing No.: 210147.0065)
01/09/2002 LMUELLER 00000006 09766511 DO NOT	USE THIS SPACE
Cory D. Colby, Ph.D. I.D.	tee and correct and any attached copy is a true copy of the original document. Leg. #40,961 Date Total number of pages including cover sheet, attachments and document: [22]

JOINT

ASSIGNMENT

WHEREAS, John D. Sharp, Susan J. Kirst, Paul S. Myers, Andrew D.J. Goodearl, Douglas A. Holtzman, and Mehran Khodadoust, all citizens of the United States of America; with respective post office addresses of 245 Park Avenue, Arlington, MA 02476; 12 Dana Street, Brookline, MA 02445; 14 Cornelius Way, Cambridge, MA 02141; 13 Indian Ridge Road, Natick, MA 01760; 821 Centre Street, No. 6, Jamaica Plain, MA 02130; and 106 Sewell Avenue, Apartment 6, Brookline, MA 02445; Sean A. McCarthy, and Nicholas Wrighton, both citizens of the United Kingdom, with respective post office addresses of 3625 Dupont Street, San Diego, CA 92106, and 18 Lloyd Street, Winchester, MA 01890; Christopher C. Fraser, a citizen of Canada, with a post office address of 52 Grassland Street, Lexington, MA 02421, and Thomas S. Barnes, a citizen of Australia, with a post office addresses of 12 Mason Terrace, Brookline, MA 02446, hereinafter generally referred to as "ASSIGNORS," have invented a certain new and useful

Novel Genes Encoding Proteins Having Prognostic, Diagnostic, Preventive, Therapeutic,

for which we have executed a United States patent application, Application No. 09/766,511, filed

ASSIGNORS authorize ASSIGNEE or ASSIGNEE's representative to insert the January 19, 2001, and Application Number and Filing date of this application if they are unknown at the time of

WHEREAS, Millennium Pharmaceuticals, Inc., a Delaware corporation having a execution of this Assignment. place of business at 75 Sidney Street, Cambridge, MA 02139, hereinafter generally referred to as "ASSIGNEE", is desirous of acquiring said invention and said patent application.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the sum of One Dollar and other good and valuable executed consideration, the full receipt and sufficiency of all of which are hereby acknowledged and intending to be legally bound hereby, we, the undersigned ASSIGNORS, hereby agree to sell, assign, transfer and convey and by these presents do sell, assign, transfer and convey unto the above-named ASSIGNEE, the whole and entire right, title and interest

in and to said invention as described in the above patent application, for the territory of the United States and its possessions and territories and all foreign countries;

in and to all United States and foreign patents which may be granted on any and all of said patent applications, including extensions, reissues and reexamination certificates thereof;

× 7/2/01	Sean A. McCarthy	(SEAL)
	Christopher C. Fraser	(SEAL)
	John D. Sharp	(SEAL)
	Thomas S. Barnes	(SEAL)
	Susan J. Kirst	(SEAL)
	Paul S. Myers	(SEAL)

		(SEAL)
	Nicholas Wrighton	
		(SEAL)
	Andrew D.J. Goodearl	
		(SEAL)
	Douglas A. Holtzman	·
	•	(SEAL)
	Mehran Khodadoust	
Follow & Y	465 Campus Avot	3 SaiDiego CA
Witness	Address	90116
gason adars	4317 Maryland St	- san Diego, ca
Witness	Address	02102

in and to all United States and foreign patents which may be granted on any and all of said patent applications, including extensions, reissues and reexamination certificates thereof;

	Sean A. McCarthy	(SEAL)
× Jun 12,200)	Christopher C. Fraser	(SEAL)
	John D. Sharp	(SEAL)
	Thomas S. Barnes	(SEAL)
•	Susan J. Kirst	(SEAL)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Paul S. Myers	(SEAL)

COUNTY OF Middlescy	:
	: ss.
COUNTY OF Middlesey	•
,	
of	and for the State and County aforesaid, on this inday sonally appeared Chaishophen C. Fransen, who so having first executed the foregoing instrument in my ly sworn, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his elivered by him for the purpose therein stated and and intending that said instrument be recorded. Notary Public Simpne Corrections Y Commission Expires: 91, 12226
STATE OF	•
	· : ss.
COUNTY OF	:
	
of, 2001, pers being to me personally known, and who presence and have been by me first dul free deed and act, signed, sealed and de	nd for the State and County aforesaid, on thisday sonally appeared, who o having first executed the foregoing instrument in my y sworn, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his elivered by him for the purpose therein stated and and intending that said instrument be recorded.

in and to all United States and foreign patents which may be granted on any and all of said patent applications, including extensions, reissues and reexamination certificates thereof;

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		(SEAL)
	Sean A. McCarthy	
	Christopher C. Fraser	(SEAL)
× 6-14-01	John D. Sharp	(SEAL)
	Thomas S. Barnes	(SEAL)
	Susan J. Kirst	(SEAL)
	Paul S. Myers	(SEAL)

STATE OF Massochusett :
STATE OF Massochusett : SS. COUNTY OF Middlesey :
Before me, a notary public in and for the State and County aforesaid, on this day of
STATE OF :
COUNTY OF : ss. :
Before me, a notary public in and for the State and County aforesaid, on thisday of, 2001, personally appeared, who being to me personally known, and who having first executed the foregoing instrument in my presence and have been by me first duly sworn, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his free deed and act, signed, sealed and delivered by him for the purpose therein stated and intending to be legally bound thereby and intending that said instrument be recorded.

in and to all United States and foreign patents which may be granted on any and all of said patent applications, including extensions, reissues and reexamination certificates thereof;

	Sean A. McCarthy	(SEAL)
	Christopher C. Fraser	(SEAL)
	John D. Sharp	(SEAL)
x Jue 13 2001	Thomas S. Barnes M. Brues Thomas S. Barnes	(SEAL)
	Susan J. Kirst	(SEAL)
	Paul S. Myers	(SEAL)

STATE OF Massachustts: COUNTY OF Middlessy:
Before me, a notary public in and for the State and County aforesaid, on this 13th day of
STATE OF :
Before me, a notary public in and for the State and County aforesaid, on thisday of, 2001, personally appeared, who being to me personally known, and who having first executed the foregoing instrument in my presence and have been by me first duly sworn, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his free deed and act, signed, sealed and delivered by him for the purpose therein stated and intending to be legally bound thereby and intending that said instrument be recorded.

in and to all United States and foreign patents which may be granted on any and all of said patent applications, including extensions, reissues and reexamination certificates thereof;

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Sean A. McCarthy	(SEAL)
	Christopher C. Fraser	(SEAL)
	John D. Sharp	(SEAL)
,	Thomas S. Barnes	(SEAL)
× 10 July 2001	Susan J. Kirst	(SEAL)
·	Paul S. Myers	(SEAL)

	·
STATE OF Mass	: &
STATE OF <u>Mass</u> County of <u>Norfolk</u>	: ss. : ∠
being to me personally known, and who have been by me first duly suffree deed and act, signed, sealed and deliver	for the State and County aforesaid, on this <u>loay</u> ally appeared <u>Susan J. Eirst</u> , who aving first executed the foregoing instrument in my worn, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his ered by him for the purpose therein stated and intending that said instrument be recorded.
	Notary Public
My Co	LORINA G. ALLIN NOTARY PUBLIC NY COMMISSION EXPIRES APPRIL 11, 2008 ##################################
TATE OF	_:
COUNTY OF	: ss. :
f, 2001, personal	or the State and County aforesaid, on thisday
resence and have been by me first duly sw ree deed and act, signed, sealed and deliver	ving first executed the foregoing instrument in my forn, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his red by him for the purpose therein stated and intending that said instrument be recorded.

X

Notary Public

in and to all United States and foreign patents which may be granted on any and all of said patent applications, including extensions, reissues and reexamination certificates thereof;

	Sean A. McCarthy	(SEAL)
	Christopher C. Fraser	(SEAL)
	John D. Sharp	(SEAL)
	Thomas S. Barnes	(SEAL)
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Susan J. Kirst	(SEAL)
6/14/01	Paul S. Myers	(SEAL)

STATE OF Massachuse Hs COUNTY OF Noe folk	_: [*]
	: ss.
COUNTY OF Noe to /h	_: ★
being to me personally known, and who have presence and have been by me first duly swe	r the State and County aforesaid, on this 14 day ly appeared Paul Myees, who xing first executed the foregoing instrument in my orn, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his red by him for the purpose therein stated and stending that said instrument be recorded.
	Notary Public Sox M. Bugs
My Com	nmission Expires: March 31,3006
STATE OF	•
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
COUNTY OF	
being to me personally known, and who have presence and have been by me first duly sworfree deed and act, signed, sealed and delivere	the State and County aforesaid, on thisday y appeared, who ng first executed the foregoing instrument in my rn, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his d by him for the purpose therein stated and
intending to be legally bound thereby and inte	ending that said instrument be recorded.

Witness	Address	
Witness	Address	
	Mehran Khodadoust	(SEAL)
	Douglas A. Holtzman	
	Develop A. II. II.	(SEAL)
	Andrew D.J. Goodearl	· ,
		(SEAL)
	Nicholas Wrighton	
6 20 01	x Nicholas Wh	(SEAL)

COUNTY OF <u>Nafolk</u>	∵ : : ss.
COUNTY OF <u>Nafolk</u>	· 55.
being to me personally known, and who having	he State and County aforesaid, on this <u>loth</u> day appeared <u>Nealthe Waghfor</u> , who g first executed the foregoing instrument in my n, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his by him for the purpose therein stated and nding that said instrument be recorded.
	Notary Public See M. Bay
My Comm	ission Expires: 3/31/06
STATE OF :	
COUNTY OF	SS.
being to me personally known, and who having	first executed the foregoing instrument in my did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his by him for the purpose therein stated and

Witness	Address	
Witness	Address	
	Mehran Khodadoust	(SEAL)
	Douglas A. Holtzman	(SEAL)
X12 JUNE 2001	Andrew D.J. Goodearl	(SEAL)
	Nicholas Wrighton	(SEAL)

STATE OF MassacQuett	 :
COUNTY OF Middlessy	: ss. :
being to me personally known, and we presence and have been by me first of free deed and act, signed, sealed and intending to be legally bound thereby	and for the State and County aforesaid, on this 12th day bersonally appeared Andrew D. T. Gooden N., who who having first executed the foregoing instrument in my duly sworn, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his delivered by him for the purpose therein stated and y and intending that said instrument be recorded. Notary Public Sinome ORRIVEOU My Commission Expires: Of Islands
STATE OF	:
COUNTY OF	: ss. :
or	and for the State and County aforesaid, on thisday ersonally appeared, who ho having first executed the foregoing instrument in my ally sworn, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his delivered by him for the purpose therein stated and and intending that said instrument be recorded

		(SEAL)
	Nicholas Wrighton	
		(SEAL)
	Andrew D.J. Goodearl	
6/13/01	Douglas A Holtzman	(SEAL)
	Mehran Khodadoust	(SEAL)
Vitness		
4 truess	Address	,
Witness	Address	

STATE OF Massachusetts	:
COUNTY OF Mallsey	: ss.
Before me, a notary public in and for of, 2001, personal being to me personally known, and who has presence and have been by me first duly sw free deed and act, signed, sealed and deliver intending to be legally bound thereby and in	or the State and County aforesaid, on this state and county aforesaid and coun
STATE OF	:
	ss.
Before me, a notary public in and for the second se	, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument in my

	Nicholas Wrighton (SEAL)
	Andrew D.J. Goodearl (SEAL)
	Douglas A. Holtzman (SEAL)
& Jan, 19, 200/	Mehran Khodadoust (SEAL)
Witness	Address
Witness	Address

STATE OF Mossachuser COUNTY OF Middlesey	: ss. : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :
being to me personally known, and we presence and have been by me first defree deed and act, signed, sealed and intending to be legally bound thereby	and for the State and County aforesaid, on this recorded who having first executed the foregoing instrument in my luly sworn, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his delivered by him for the purpose therein stated and and intending that said instrument be recorded.
	Notary Public Simone Courie
M	Notary Public Seniorne Couries My Commission Expires: 9/1/2006
STATE OF	
COUNTY OF	: ss. ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::
being to me personally known, and who presence and have been by me first dul- free deed and act, signed, sealed and de	and for the State and County aforesaid, on thisday sonally appeared, who o having first executed the foregoing instrument in my y sworn, did acknowledge the foregoing instrument as his elivered by him for the purpose therein stated and and intending that said instrument be recorded.

My Commission Expires:

intending to be legally bound thereby and intending that said instrument be recorded.